

Name _____ Date _____ Class _____

Break the Secret Code to Uncover a Rhetorical Lesson

Itkzdign – Ztk Miz de Jkiuwmugd

Mnndisigvy zd *Ztk Mbkgimv Tkigzmyk Sgkzgdvmiq*, ztk skegczgdv df “itkzdign” gu “Ztk miz di uzwsq de wugvy rmvywmyk keeknzgxrq mvs jkiuwmugd...” (“itkzdign” ske. 1.m.).

Mnndisigvy zd Yikke jtgrudjtki, Miguzdrk (384-322 F.N.), itkzdign’u jwijduk gu ugbgrmi zd ztmz de m sdnzdi’u, ptgnt gu zd ndvxgvnk m jkiudv zd ukk m jmizgnwrmi jdgvz de xgkp edi tgu di tki dpv ydds (Imjj, 4.1).

Miguzdrk’u itkzdign ndvuguzu de ztikk krbbkvzu: kztdu, rdydu and jmztdu. Kztdu gu mv mjkkmr zd ntmimnzki, ptgnt pk bgytz gvzkijikz zdsdq mu ztk kuzmfrgutbkvz de niksgfgrgq. Rdydu gu mv mjkkmr zd rdygn. Ugvnk Miguzdrk tgbukre skxrdjks uqrrdyguzgn rdygn (ptgnt gu mz ztk ndik de skswnzgkx ikmudvgvy) tk pdwrs vd sdwz mjjidkx de ztk wuk de uqrrdygub gv m bdkiv jkiuwmugd miywbkvz. Mv kvmbjrk de m uqrrdygub gu: Ge mrr bkz mik bdizmr mvs Fdf gu m bmv, ztkv Fdf gu bdizmr.

Gv mssgzgdv zd kztdu mvo rdydu, gu jmztdu, ptgnt gu mv mjkkmr zd kbdzgdv. Mu kxkiqdvk cvdpu, gvuzgvnzgxrq, qdw mik rgckrq zd fk ndvxgvnks de udbkztgvy ge qdw mik kbdzgdvmrrq bdxks. Ge udbkdvk bmcku qdw niq di ntkki, qdw mik bdik rgckrq zd zmck tgu di tki ugsk.

Itkzdign gu wuks gv kxkiqsmq sgunwuugd, mvs gz gu wuks fq ztk bmuu bksgm gv ztk zkrrgyv de ztk vkpu. Dezkv, pigzgyv ztmz bmq fk jkinkgxs dv ztkgi emnk zd fk “dfaknzgkx ikjdizgyv” mik ikmrrq, wjdv m bdik jidedwvs jkiwumr, vdztgvy bdik ztmv uwfaknzgkx jkiuwmugd. Ztk ntdgnk de zdjgn, ztk ntdgnk de uwfaknz, ztk ntdgnk de bksgwb, ztk diskv mvs jrmnkbkvz de ztk gvedibmzgdv, ztk sgujrmq (di vdz) de mnndbjmvqgyv jtdzdu mvs/di miz, mvs ztk bgvsewr wuk de rgzkimiq krbbkvzu mvs skxgnku gv ztk zklz, uwnt mu sgnzgdv, uqbfdrub mvs egywimzgxk rmvywmyk, mrr ndvzigfwzkd zd m vkpu uzdiq’u keeknz dv ztk ikmski.

Ztgu figvyv wu zd ztk vdzgdv de jwijduk. Mrr itkzdigngmvu bwuz jdvski ztkgi jwijduk – ztkgi dfaknzgkx – ptkv ztkq ukz dwz zd jkiuwmsk. *Ptmz sd ztkq pmvz zd umq, zd ptdb mvs ptq?* Dvnk ztk ujkmcki ndbku zd zklbu pgzt ztduk nkzimir hwkuzgdvu, tk di utk nmv sgxgvk m jkiuwmugd jgknk ztmz pgr, miywmfrq, ykz ztk jdf pkrr sdvk.

Clues

Z-T; Q-Y; D-O; I-R; Y-G; M-A; N-C; C-K; S-D

BONUS POINTS: Find and circle any programming errors.